CLAIMS

- 1. A lactic acid-based resin composition comprising a mixture of a mixture (A) of polylactic acid (a1) and an aliphatic polyester (a2), and an aliphatic block co-polyester (B) having a polylactic acid segment and an aliphatic polyester segment, wherein the aliphatic block co-polyester (B) satisfies all the following conditions (1) to (3):
- (1) it contains a lactic acid component in an amount of from 20 to 80 wt% in terms of monomer,
- (2) it has a weight average molecular weight of 1,000 or more and less than 60,000, and
- (3) it has a weight average molecular weight of the polylactic acid segment of from 500 to 55,000 and a weight average molecular weight of the aliphatic polyester segment of from 500 to 55,000.
- 2. The lactic acid-based resin composition according to claim 1, wherein a compositional ratio of the mixture (A) and the aliphatic block co-polyester (B) is from 0.05 to 10 parts by weight of the aliphatic block co-polyester (B) per 100 parts by weight of the mixture (A).
- 3. The lactic acid-based resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the aliphatic polyester (a2) has an elastic modulus measured by the test method of JIS K6732 of 2,500 MPa or less.

- 4. The lactic acid-based resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the mixture (A) of the polylactic acid (a1) and the aliphatic polyester (a2) has a mixing ratio of from 80 to 20 parts by weight of the aliphatic polyester (a2) per from 20 to 80 parts by weight of the polylactic acid (a1).
- 5. The lactic acid-based resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the aliphatic polyester (a2) is polybutylene succinate and/or polycaprolactone.
- 6. A molded article comprising a lactic acid-based resin composition according to claim 1.
- 7. The molded article according to claim 6, which is stretched in at least one direction by from 1.1 to 15 times.
- 8. The molded article according to claim 6, wherein the molded article is a film or a sheet.
- 9. The molded article according to claim 6, wherein the molded article is a tape yarn.
- 10. The molded article according to claim 6, wherein the molded article is a mono-filament or multi-filaments.
- 11. The molded article according to claim 6, wherein the molded article is a nonwoven fabric.
- 12. A process of using (B) an aliphatic block co-polyester having a polylactic acid segment and an aliphatic polyester segment, as a compatibility agent for a mixture (A) of polylactic acid (al) and an aliphatic polyester (a2), wherein

the aliphatic block co-polyester (B) satisfies all the following conditions (1) to (3):

- (1) it contains a lactic acid component in an amount of from 20 to 80 wt% in terms of monomer,
- (2) it has a weight average molecular weight of 1,000 or more and less than 60,000, and
- (3) it has a weight average molecular weight of the polylactic acid segment of from 500 to 55,000 and a weight average molecular weight of the aliphatic polyester segment of from 500 to 55,000.